

# The 13th World Peace Forum

Advancing Global Peace and Prosperity:  
Shared Responsibility, Benefit, and Achievement

2025 中国 北京  
Beijing, China

2025

WORLD  
PEACE  
FORUM  
世界和平论坛

A stylized globe graphic at the bottom of the page, rendered in light blue lines, showing latitude and longitude. The globe is positioned behind the large '2025' text, with the '0' in '2025' partially overlapping the globe's top edge.



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2025



WORLD  
PEACE  
FORUM  
世界和平论坛



# HISTORY

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## 2012

**The 1st World Peace Forum**

Win-Win for All:  
Peace, Security, Cooperation

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## 2015

**The 4th World Peace Forum**

Overcome Difficulties: Understanding,  
Consultation, and Reciprocity

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## 2013

**The 2nd World Peace Forum**

International Security in a Changing  
World: Peace, Development, Innovation

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## 2016

**The 5th World Peace Forum**

Cooperation, Inclusiveness and  
Open-access

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## 2014

**The 3rd World Peace Forum**

In Pursuit of Common Security:  
Peace, Mutual Trust, and Responsibility

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## 2017

**The 6th World Peace Forum**

On Challenges to International Security:  
Joint Efforts, Responsibility and Reform

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## 2018

### The 7th World Peace Forum

Constructing a Security Community:  
Equality, Equity and Justice

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## 2022

### The 10th World Peace Forum

Preserving International Stability:  
Commonality, Comprehensiveness  
and Cooperation

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## 2019

### The 8th World Peace Forum

Stabilizing the World Order: Common  
Responsibilities, Joint Management,  
and Shared Benefits

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## 2023

### The 11th World Peace Forum

Stabilizing an Unstable World through  
Consensus and Cooperation

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## 2020

### Special Video Conference

Post-Pandemic Era:  
China and the World

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## 2024

### The 12th World Peace Forum

Improving Global Security Governance:  
Justice, Unity, and Cooperation

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## 2021

### The 9th World Peace Forum

International Security Cooperation in the  
Post-Pandemic Era—Upholding and  
Practicing Multilateralism

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## 2025

### The 13th World Peace Forum

Advancing Global Peace and Prosperity:  
Shared Responsibility, Benefit, and  
Achievement

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# HISTORY



**On July 7, 2012,  
then-Vice President of China, Xi Jinping,  
addressed the Opening Ceremony of the first WPF.**

Founded in 2012, the World Peace Forum (WPF) is organized by Tsinghua University and Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs (CPIFA). As the first high-level international security forum initiated by a Chinese institution, the WPF was institutionalized in 2013 as a non-governmental annual summer event, aiming to offer an opportunity for international strategists and think-tank leaders to discuss international security issues and develop constructive approaches to dealing with threats to international security.

China's national leaders have been present at the World Peace Forum in the past thirteen years.



**HAN Zheng**

Vice President of the People's Republic of China



**LI Yuanchao**

Vice President of the People's Republic of China



**WANG Qishan**

Vice President of the People's Republic of China



**LIU Yandong**

Vice Premier of the State Council of the People's Republic of China



**YANG Jiechi**

Member of the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau of the CPC Central Committee, Director of the Office of the Central Foreign Affairs Commission



**WANG Yi**

State Councilor and Foreign Minister of the People's Republic of China



**ARKEN Imirbaki**

Vice Chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China

In the past thirteen years, a total of 77 foreign dignitaries have been present at the World Peace Forum.



**Yukio Hatoyama**

Former Prime Minister of Japan



**Susilo Bambang  
Yudhoyono**

Former President of Indonesia



**Shaukat Aziz**

Former Prime Minister of  
Pakistan



**Kevin Rudd**

Former Prime Minister of  
Australia



**Dominique de Villepin**

Former Prime Minister of France



**Dilma Vana Rousseff**

President of the New  
Development Bank (NDB)  
Former President of Brazil



**Megawati Sukarnoputri**  
Former President of Indonesia



**Abdullah Ahmad Badawi**  
Former Prime Minister of  
Malaysia



**Herman Van Rompuy**  
Former President of the  
European Council



**José Manuel Barroso**  
Former President of the  
European Commission



**Hamid Karzai**  
Former President of  
Afghanistan



**Yasuo Fukuda**  
Former Prime Minister of Japan



**Fradkov Mikhail**

Former Prime Minister of  
Russia



**Goh Chok Tong**

Former Prime Minister of  
Singapore



**Ernest Bai Koroma**

President of Sierra Leone



**Desiré Delano Bouterse**

President of Suriname



**Alan García**

Former President of Peru



**Ban Ki-moon**

Former Secretary-General of  
the United Nations



**Igor Ivanov**

Former Secretary of the  
Security Council of the  
Russian Federation



**Zbigniew Brzezinski**

Former National Security  
Advisor of the United States



**Stephen Hadley**

Former National Security  
Advisor of the United States



**Andrei Kokoshin**

Former Secretary of the Security  
Council of the Russian  
Federation



**Surakiart Sathirathai**

Former Deputy Prime Minister  
of Thailand



**MENON, Shivshankar**

Former National Security  
Advisor to the Prime Minister  
of India



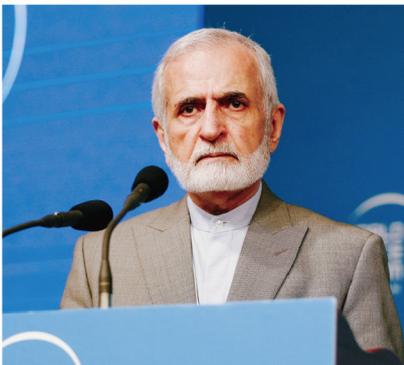
**Shyam Saran**

Former Chairman of the National  
Security Council of India



**Javier Solana**

Former Secretary-General of the  
Council of the European Union



**Kamal Kharazi**

Advisor to the Iranian Supreme  
Leader



**Rashid Alimov**

Former Secretary-General of the  
Shanghai Cooperation  
Organization

# OPENING CEREMONY





**Moderator:**  
**YANG Bin**

Vice Chancellor,  
Tsinghua University Council  
Secretary-General, World Peace Forum

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**Welcome Remarks:**  
**LI Luming**

President, Tsinghua University  
Chairman, World Peace Forum

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**Keynote Speech:**  
**HAN Zheng**

Vice President of the  
People's Republic of China

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**Dignitary's Address:**  
**HATOYAMA, Yukio**

Prime Minister of Japan (2009–2010)

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# PLENARY

## Plenary I International Order and World Peace





**Chair:**  
**ZOU Xiaoli**

Vice President,  
Chinese People's Institute of  
Foreign Affairs



**Speakers:**  
**HATOYAMA, Yukio**

Prime Minister of Japan  
(2009-2010)



**Speakers:**  
**VAN ROMPUY,  
Herman**

President of the European  
Council (2009-2014)

## Plenary II

# Pan-Securitization and Global Security Predicament



## 第十三届世界和平论坛 The 13th World Peace Forum

### 第二场大会：泛安全化与全球安全困境

#### Plenary II: Pan-Securitization and Global Security Predicament

清华大学 中国人民外交学会  
2025年7月3日 中国 北京

Tsinghua University Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs  
July 3, 2025 Beijing, China



Chair:  
**YAN Xuetong**

Honorary President,  
Institute of International Relations,  
Tsinghua University



**Speakers:**  
**CARR, Bob**

Minister of Foreign Affairs of Australia  
(2012–2013)

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**Speakers:**  
**CUI Tiankai**

Ambassador of the People's Republic of  
China to the United States of America  
(2013–2021)

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**Speakers:**  
**KIM, Sung-hwan**

Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade of  
the Republic of Korea (2010–2013)

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**Speakers:**  
**YEO, George Yong-Boon**

Minister for Foreign Affairs of  
the Republic of Singapore (2004–2011)

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## Plenary III

# The Role of Global South in World Peace and Prosperity



Chair:

**YAN Xuetong**

Honorary President, Institute of International Relations,  
Tsinghua University



**Speakers:**  
**MENON, Shivshankar**

National Security Advisor to the  
Prime Minister of India (2010-2014)

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**Speakers:**  
**WIRAJUDA, Hassan**

Minister for Foreign Affairs of the  
Republic of Indonesia (2001-2009)

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**Speakers:**  
**FAHMY, Nabil**

Minister of Foreign Affairs of the  
Arab Republic of Egypt (2013-2014)

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**Speakers:**  
**AI Ping**

Vice-President, Chinese Association for  
International Understanding

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## Plenary IV

## Major Power Coordination and Conflict Resolution



**Chair:**

**YAN Xuetong**

Honorary President, Institute of International Relations,  
Tsinghua University



**Video Speech:**  
**FRADKOV, Mikhail**

Prime Minister of Russia  
(2004-2007)

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**Speakers:**  
**YU Hongjun**

Vice Minister, International Department,  
Central Committee of the Communist  
Party of China (2010-2014)

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**Speakers:**  
**EVANS, Gareth**

Minister of Foreign Affairs of Australia  
(1988-1996)

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**Speakers:**  
**MOON, Chung-in**

Special Advisor to the President of the  
Republic of Korea for Foreign Affairs  
and National Security (2017-2021)

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# PLENARY KEYNOTE SPEECH





**Host:**  
**YAN Xuetong**

Honorary President, Institute  
of International Relations,  
Tsinghua University



**Speaker:**  
**H.R.H. Prince:  
Turki Al Faisal**

Chairman of the King Faisal  
Center for Research and  
Islamic Studies, Saudi Arabia

# LUNCH MEETING





**Host:**  
**GUO Yong**

Deputy Secretary of the CPC  
Tsinghua University Committee



**Speaker:**  
**LI Guoping**

Chief Engineer of the China  
National Space Administration

# ROUNDTABLE

## China-India Peaceful Coexistence: New Thoughts and New Avenues





## China-U.S. Relations: Critical Juncture and Long-Term Trends





# PANELS

## Panel 1

### Asia-Pacific Cooperation and Security



#### Chair:



#### JIA Lieying

Dean, School of International Relations, Beijing Language and Culture University

#### Speakers:



#### CARR, Bob

Minister of Foreign Affairs of Australia (2012-2013)



#### MOON, Chung-in

Special Advisor to the President of the Republic of Korea for Foreign Affairs and National Security (2017-2021)  
Professor Emeritus, Yonsei University



#### PUJA, I Gusti Agung Wesaka

Executive Director, ASEAN Institute for Peace and Reconciliation



#### HU Jiping

President, University of International Relations, China

## Panel 2 Preserving World Economic Order



### Chair:



**TAO Jian**

President, University of International Relations, China (2011-2023)

### Speakers:



**EVANS, Gareth**

Minister of Foreign Affairs of Australia (1988-1996)  
Distinguished Honorary Professor,  
Australian National University



**CHINOY, Sujan R.**

Director-General, Manohar Parrikar  
Institute for Defence Studies and  
Analyses, India



**ZHANG Yuyan**

Member of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
Dean, School of International Politics and Economics, University of Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



**GU, Alex Yushao**

Senior Vice President and President of Greater China, Medtronic

## Panel 3

### SCO and Regional Security Cooperation



#### Chair:



#### WU Dahui

Professor, Department of International Relations, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

#### Speakers:



#### PIAO Yangfan

Deputy Secretary-General, Shanghai Cooperation Organization



#### ARIPOV, Eldor

Director, Institute for Strategic and Regional Studies under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan



#### HASHMI, Khalil Ur Rahman

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan



#### SUN Zhuangzhi

Director, Institute of Russian, Eastern European and Central Asian Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



#### YESIN, Ruslan

Head of the Department of Comprehensive Chinese Studies, Belarusian State University

## Panel 4

### Economic Cooperation in East Asia: Opportunities and Challenges



#### Chair:



#### **YANG Bojiang**

Director, Institute of Japanese Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

#### Speakers:



#### **CHENG Yonghua**

Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to Japan (2010-2019)



#### **YOKOCHI, Akira**

Deputy Chief of Mission and Chargé d'Affaires a.i., Embassy of Japan



#### **PHAM, Lan Dung**

Permanent Vice Chairperson of the Academy's Council, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam



#### **CHO, Young Nam**

Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University

## Panel 5

### Transatlantic Relations in Transition



#### Chair:



**XIE Tao**

Dean, School of International Relations and Diplomacy, Beijing Foreign Studies University

#### Speakers:



**BETANZOS ROIG, Marta**

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Kingdom of Spain



**BONIFACE, Pascal**

Director, French Institute for International and Strategic Affairs



**KUPCHAN, Cliff**

Chairman, Eurasia Group



**LARRES, Klaus**

Richard M. Krasno Distinguished Professor, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

## Panel 6

### Artificial Intelligence: Risks and Global Regulation



#### Chair:



**QI Haixia**

Associate Dean, Institute of International Relations, Tsinghua University

#### Speakers:



**GONG Ke**

Executive Director, Chinese Institute of New Generation Artificial Intelligence Development Strategies



**BESSIERE, Christian**

Research Professor, French National Center for Scientific Research, University of Montpellier



**DUSTDAR, Schahram**

Head of Distributed Systems Research Division, Vienna University of Technology



**GORDON, Gregory S.**

Professor of Law, School of Transnational Law, Peking University

## Panel 7

# China-U.S. Relations under Trump 2.0



### Chair:



#### **HAN Zhaoying**

Director, Nankai University Library  
Professor, Department of  
International Relations, Nankai  
University

### Speakers:



#### **JIA Qingguo**

Member of the Standing Committee of the  
14th National Committee of the Chinese  
People's Political Consultative Conference  
Dean, School of International Studies,  
Peking University (2013-2018)  
Professor, School of International Studies,  
Peking University



#### **FINGAR, Thomas**

Fellow, Asia-Pacific Research  
Center, Stanford University



#### **WU Xinbo**

Dean, Institute of International  
Studies, Fudan University



#### **BLANCHETTE, Jude**

Distinguished Tang Chair,  
China Research  
Inaugural Director, Center for  
China Analysis, RAND Corporation



#### **MAHBOUBI, Neysun**

Director, Penn Project on the Future  
of U.S.-China Relations, University  
of Pennsylvania

## Panel 8

### The Role of the BRICS in Upholding an Orderly World



#### Chair:



#### ZHAO Kejin

Professor, Department of International Relations, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

#### Speakers:



#### RAWAT, Pradeep Kumar

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Republic of India



#### GALVÃO, Marcos

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Federative Republic of Brazil



#### XING Guangcheng

Member of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



#### KORTUNOV, Andrey

Director-General and Academic Director, Russian International Affairs Council

## Panel 9

# Challenges and Opportunities of the Use of AI in Armed Conflict



### Chair:



#### STAEHELIN, Balthasar

Personal Envoy of the President to China and Head of Regional Delegation for East Asia, International Committee of the Red Cross

### Speakers:



#### ANGELET, Bruno

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Kingdom of Belgium



#### ZENG Yi

Founding Dean, Beijing Institute of AI Safety and Governance



#### VIGNATI, Mauro

Adviser on New Digital Technologies of Warfare, International Committee of the Red Cross



#### GORDON, Gregory S.

Professor of Law, School of Transnational Law, Peking University



#### XIAO Qian

Deputy Director, Center for International Security and Strategy, Tsinghua University

## Panel 10

# China-Europe Ties: Exploring New Avenues for Cooperation



Chair:  
**CUI Hongjian**

Professor, Country and Area Studies Academy,  
Beijing Foreign Studies University



### Speakers:



**SHI Mingde**

Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to the Federal Republic of Germany (2012-2019)



**AMBROSETTI, Massimo**

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Italian Republic



**STEFANOVIĆ, Maja**

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Republic of Serbia



**DYSVIK, Vebjørn**

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Kingdom of Norway



**ZHOU Hong**

Member of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



**BONIFACE, Pascal**

Director, French Institute for International and Strategic Affairs

Panel 11

Strengthening China-Africa Cooperation



Chair:



**WU Chuanhua**

Deputy Editor-in-Chief, *Journal of China-Africa Studies*, China-Africa Institute

Speakers:



**ZHOU Pingjian**

Vice President, Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs  
Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to the Federal Republic of Nigeria (2016-2020)  
Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to the Republic of Kenya (2020-2025)



**LUBISI, Cassius**

Distinguished Fellow, National School of Government, South Africa  
Director-General in the Presidency of South Africa (2010-2020)



**GUO Chongli**

Special Researcher, China-Africa Institute  
Special Vice-President, China Foundation for International Studies (2016-2025)  
Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to the Republic of Kenya (2003-2006)



**PHAGO, Kedibone**

Professor and Director, School of Government Studies, North-West University

## Panel 12 South Asian Security and Order



### Chair:



#### **LOU Chunhao**

Vice President, China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations

### Speakers:



#### **MAHMOOD, Sohail**

Foreign Secretary of Pakistan (2019-2022)  
Director-General, Institute of Strategic Studies Islamabad



#### **GUPTA, Arvind**

Director, Vivekananda International Foundation



#### **ISLAM, Md Nazmul**

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the People's Republic of Bangladesh



#### **OLI, Krishna Prasad**

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal



#### **RONG Ying**

Chair Professor, Sichuan University  
Senior Research Fellow, China Institute of International Studies  
Vice President, China Institute of International Studies (2011-2016)

## Panel 13 The Future of European Security



### Chair:



#### SHI Zhiqin

Professor, Department of International Relations, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

### Speakers:



#### FENG Zhongping

Director, Institute of European Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



#### GOMART, Thomas

Director, French Institute of International Relations



#### KORTUNOV, Andrey

Director-General and Academic Director, Russian International Affairs Council



#### LARRES, Klaus

Richard M. Krasno Distinguished Professor, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

## Panel 14 Middle Powers in a Multipolar World



### Chair:



#### LI Bin

Professor, Department of International Relations, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

### Speakers:



#### KIM, Sung-hwan

Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade of the Republic of Korea (2010-2013)  
President, Taejae Future Consensus Institute  
Chairman, East Asia Foundation



#### WIRAJUDA, Hassan

Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia (2001-2009)  
Rector, Prasetya Mulya University



#### SARAN, Shyam

Foreign Secretary of the Republic of India (2004-2006)  
President, India International Centre



#### RAHMANI FAZLI, Abdolreza

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Embassy of the Islamic Republic of Iran



#### YANG Mingjie

President, China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations

Panel 15

The Rise of Economic Security and Its Global Implications



Chair:



**CHEN Qi**

Professor, Department of International Relations, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

Speakers:



**YEO, George Yong-Boon**

Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Singapore (2004-2011)  
Visiting Scholar, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore



**PHAM, Lan Dung**

Permanent Vice Chairperson of the Academy's Council, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam



**LI Xiangyang**

Member of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
Director, National Institute of International Strategy, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences



**VOYTOLOVSKIY, Fedor**

Director, Primakov National Research Institute of World Economy and International Relations, Russian Academy of Sciences



**RHEAULT, Philippe**

Director, The China Institute, University of Alberta

## Panel 16

### Building Sustainable Peace in the Middle East



#### Chair:



**SHE Gangzheng**

Director, The Center for Overseas Security, Tsinghua University

#### Speakers:



**FAHMY, Nabil**

Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Arab Republic of Egypt (2013-2014)



**AL-KHATIB, Abdel-Elah**

Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (1998-2001; 2005-2007)



**WU Sike**

China's Special Envoy on the Middle East Issue (2009-2014)



**AL-MOUALLIMI, Abdullah Yahya**

Permanent Representative of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations (2011-2022)



**TANG Zhichao**

Director and Senior Research Fellow, Institute of West-Asian and African Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

## Panel 17 Arms Control in a Turbulent World



### Chair:



#### **WU Riqiang**

Professor, Department of International Relations, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

### Speakers:



#### **PUJA, I Gusti Agung Wesaka**

Executive Director, ASEAN Institute for Peace and Reconciliation



#### **DAI Huaicheng**

Secretary-General, China Arms Control and Disarmament Association



#### **STAEHELIN, Balthasar**

Personal Envoy of the President to China and Head of Regional Delegation for East Asia, International Committee of the Red Cross



#### **SUN Yun**

Co-Director, East Asia Program, Stimson Center

## Panel 18

### Evolving Major-Power Relations and World Order



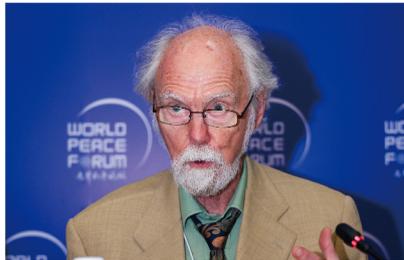
#### Chair:



**LIU Feng**

Associate Dean, School of Social Sciences, Tsinghua University

#### Speakers:



**BUZAN, Barry**

Emeritus Professor, The London School of Economics and Political Science



**LAKE, David**

Distinguished Professor of Political Science, University of California, San Diego



**KHONG, Yuen Foong**

Li Ka Shing Professor of Political Science, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore



**ZÜRN, Michael**

Professor of International Relations, Freie Universität Berlin  
Director of the Research Unit Global Governance, Department for International Politics and Law, WZB Berlin Social Science Center



**ZHOU Fangyin**

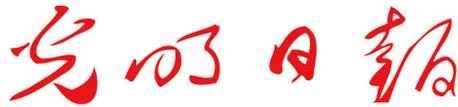
Professor, School of International Relations, Sun Yat-sen University

# PRESS CONFERENCE





# MEDIA COVERAGE





A total of 244 domestic and international institutions, including prominent international media organizations such as Associated Press, Bloomberg, Reuters, Agence France-Presse, TASS, Kyodo News, and ABC—along with leading Chinese media like Xinhua News Agency, People's Daily, Guangming Daily, China News Service, Jiefang Daily, Economic Daily, China Daily, China Youth Daily, and CCTV—published 613 reports in 26 languages covering the WPF2025.

# MOMENTS









# 2025

WORLD  
PEACE  
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世界和平论坛







清华大学  
Institute of International Relations, Tsinghua University

**Add:** Room 304 Mingzhai, Tsinghua University,  
Beijing 100084, P.R. China

**Tel:** +86(0)106279-8183

**Fax:** +86(0)106279-8083

**Email:** [worldpeaceforum@tsinghua.edu.cn](mailto:worldpeaceforum@tsinghua.edu.cn)

**X:** @worldpeaceforum

[www.tuiir.tsinghua.edu.cn](http://www.tuiir.tsinghua.edu.cn)